

# Reducing Toxics in the Food & Beverage Sector

February 12, 2018



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## Massachusetts

**Toxics Use Reduction Act (TURA)** 

- Helps Massachusetts companies and communities:
  - *Reduce the use of toxic chemicals* while promoting
    competitive advantage of
    Massachusetts businesses.



# **Core principles of Toxics Use Reduction**

- Reduce toxics at the Source
- Look for opportunities to eliminate or reduce hazard
- Primary prevention of disease



## Food Safety Lab @ UML



#### Why are chemicals used in the food industry?

- Ingredient residual/biofilm buildup;
- Residual: adulteration, allergen (low threshold), food safety;

#### Commonly used chemicals

- Phosphoric acid (listed under TURA)
- Potassium hydroxide (listed under TURA)
- Sodium hydroxide (listed under TURA)







#### **FSMA does not contradict TURA!**

### What we can do:

- Reduce toxic chemical usage.
- Screen greener cleaner/ sanitizer options for food processors.
- Develop zero toxic alternatives using Generally Recognized as Safe (GRAS) substances.



### Food Safety Lab @ UML Research Capacity & Equipment

- Food Analysis: Liquid Chromatography; Gas Chromatography
- Food Safety Engineering: FSMA validation; residual and biofilm cleaning & sanitization; allergen/pathogen detection.
- Biosafety Level 2 (BSL-2) Lab industrial simulation of growth and removal of foodborne pathogen and spoilage bacteria.

## Food Safety Lab @ UML Advanced Equipment

**Quartz Crystal Microbalance – Dissipation (QCM-D):** 

Simulated sanitation process for screening alternative

chemicals.

Microfluidic device:

Validation of sanitization

efficacy (FSMA compliance).

Screening 'green' alternatives.





## **TUR Opportunities**

- Cleaning and Sanitizing
- Surfaces and clean-in-place



- Investigate soils, surfaces, processes, and chemicals
  - Look for opportunities to eliminate or reduce hazard
  - Don't forget about water and wastewater treatment

## Field Work: Cleaning Operations at Lettuce Grower



Photo: Little Leaf website

## Field Work: Cleaning and Sanitizing in Microbreweries



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# Field Work: Cleaning Chemicals at Soup Producer



Photo: Kettle Cuisine website

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### **TURI Resources & Activities**

- Education & training
- Grants
  - Large & small businesses
  - Municipalities, regional governments & community organizations
  - University research on safer alternatives
- Demonstration sites
- Laboratory & library services
- Facilitated work groups for industry sectors
- Policy analysis







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